

Client(s): Origin Labs I

Certified: 10/24/2026

This Certificate of Analysis certifies that the sample listed herein was tested by Kovera Labs using validated analytical methods and was found to meet the stated specifications at the time of analysis.

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Product	Klow (TB-4)	Form	Lyophilized Powder
Batch	OL-KLOW-003	Labeled Qty	80 mg
Cap Color	Black	Crimp Color	Silver

TEST RESULTS

	REFERENCE STANDARD	RESULT
Blend Avg Purity	(>98%)	99.387%
Blend Avg Net Content	(~80mg)	88.11 mg
Blend Identification (LC-MS)	(Klow (TB-4))	Klow (TB-4)
Endotoxin Safety Screen	(≤0.5 EU/mL)	PASS
Fentanyl Presence Analysis	(Not Detected)	Not Detected
Rapid Sterility Screening	(No Growth)	No Growth
Heavy Metal Screening	(Negative)	Negative

BATCH CONFORMITY RESULTS

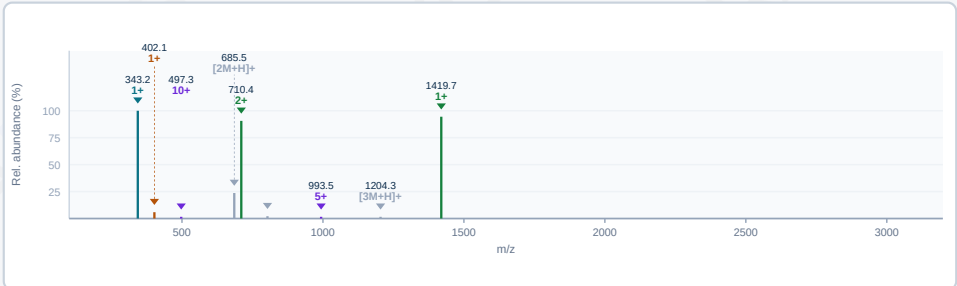
Vial	Blend Purity (%)	Blend Net Content (mg)
Vial 1	99.189	88.86
Vial 2	99.586	87.36
Batch Average	99.387%	88.11 mg

BLEND COMPONENT ANALYSIS

Component	Labeled	Measured
GHK-Cu	50 mg	56.54 mg
KPV	10 mg	10.86 mg
BPC-157	10 mg	10.14 mg
TB-500(TB-4)	10 mg	11.31 mg

MASS SPECTRUM

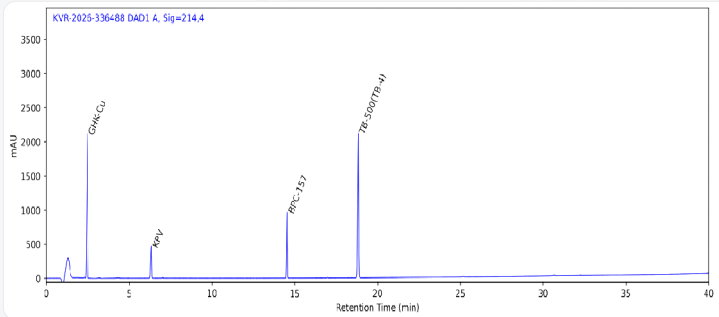
ESI + mode, MS1 centroid Charge states confirmed 6
■ KPV 1 ion ■ GHK-Cu 1 ion ■ TB-500(TB-4) 2 ions ■ BPC-157 2 ions



Each coloured stick is a confirmed charge state of the compound(s) above, drawn at the intensity measured for that ion. Height is relative to the strongest confirmed ion and is not proportional to concentration; content is reported in the Test Results above. The 3 grey stick(s) are the same compound's own in-source fragment and multimer ions, labelled by species: they are produced from the analyte in the ion source and are not separate substances in the vial.

CHROMATOGRAM

Method: RP-HPLC | Column: C18 | Detection: DAD @ 214 nm



Lamar Arghandinal
Lab Director



koveralabs.com/verify

Report#: KVR-2026-336488
Access Code: 81WQ4J8



CLIENT & SAMPLE INFORMATION

Client	Origin Labs I	Certified Date	10/24/2026
Product Name	Klow (TB-4)	Strength	80 mg
Lot / Batch	OL-KLOW-003	Condition	Lyophilized

This Certificate of Analysis certifies that the sample listed herein was tested for bacterial endotoxin using a kinetic chromogenic LAL assay in accordance with USP <85> Bacterial Endotoxins Test.

TEST METHODOLOGY

Test Performed	Quantitative Bacterial Endotoxin Test	Compendial Ref	USP <85>
Assay Type	Kinetic Turbidimetric	Detection λ	660 nm
Detection Range	0.01 - 1.0 EU/mL	Endotoxin Std	E. coli O111:B4
Dilution Vol	2.0 mL	Matrix	LAL Reagent Water

QUANTITATIVE RESULTS

Parameter	Result
Endotoxin Level	< 0.06 EU/mL
Acceptance Limit	≤ 0.5 EU/mL
Sample CV (%)	4.0%
Spike CV (%)	3.6%
Spike Recovery (%)	85%
Final Determination	PASS

CONTROLS

Control	Expected	Observed	Status
Positive Control	Detectable	As expected	Pass
Negative Control	No signal	As expected	Pass

INTERPRETATION

Endotoxin content was quantitatively determined using a kinetic chromogenic LAL assay in accordance with USP <85>. Result reported as below quantitation threshold. The measured endotoxin level meets the specified acceptance criteria. The sample passes the endotoxin limit test.

AUTHORIZATION

REVIEWED BY

Lemar Arghandiwal

Lab Director



CLIENT & SAMPLE INFORMATION

Client

Origin Labs I

Certified Date

October 24, 2026

Product Name

Klow (TB-4)

Strength

80 mg

Lot / Batch

OL-KLOW-003

Condition

Lyophilized

ICP-MS metals analysis performed using EPA-referenced methods; results evaluated against internal acceptance criteria.

TEST METHODOLOGY

Test Performed

Elemental Impurities Analysis

Instrument

ICP-MS

Sample Prep

HNO₃ / H₂O₂ matrix

Calibration

Multi-element standard curve

Internal Std

Sc, Ge, In, Bi

Material Type

Raw Material (Research Use)

ELEMENTAL IMPURITIES RESULTS

Element		Result (ppm)	Acceptance Limit (ppm)	Status
Pb	Lead	< 0.5	≤ 10	PASS
As	Arsenic	< 0.15	≤ 1.5	PASS
Cd	Cadmium	< 0.05	≤ 0.5	PASS
Hg	Mercury	< 0.3	≤ 3	PASS

METHOD SUITABILITY (SPIKE RECOVERY)

Element		Spike Level	Recovery	Criteria
Pb	Lead	5 ppm	98%	70–150%
As	Arsenic	0.75 ppm	102%	70–150%
Cd	Cadmium	0.25 ppm	95%	70–150%
Hg	Mercury	1.5 ppm	91%	70–150%

Spike recovery confirms method suitability for the sample matrix.

INTERPRETATION

Elemental impurities were determined using ICP-MS with EPA-referenced analytical methods. All tested elements (Pb, As, Cd, Hg) are below the stated acceptance limits. Spike recovery values fall within acceptable ranges, confirming method suitability. The sample meets the stated acceptance criteria for elemental impurities.

QUALITY CONTROL

Method Blank: Pass CCV: Pass Duplicate RPD: < 20%

AUTHORIZATION

REVIEWED BY

Lemar Arghandiwal

Lab Director



**CLIENT & SAMPLE INFORMATION**

Client	Origin Labs I	Sample Name	Klow (TB-4)
Lot Number	OL-KLOW-003	Sample Matrix	Lyophilized Powder
Date Received	10/23/2026	Certified Date	10/25/2026

TEST METHODOLOGY**RAPID STERILITY SCREENING METHOD**

Sample is reconstituted and incubated in growth media under controlled conditions. Cultures are monitored for microbial growth over the incubation period. This rapid screening method provides preliminary sterility assessment and is suitable for quality control purposes. For regulatory compliance, full compendial sterility testing may be required.

TEST RESULTS

TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	RESULT	STATUS
Bacteria (Aerobic/Anaerobic)	No Growth	No Growth	PASS
Fungi / Yeast	Not Detected	Not Detected	PASS
TEST METHOD Rapid Sterility	INCUBATION PERIOD 2 days	TEMPERATURE 30-35C	

FINAL DETERMINATION**STERILITY SCREEN RESULT****SAMPLE PASSES STERILITY SCREEN**

No microbial growth detected during incubation period

